

International Trade Report - Executive Summary
May 2023







Report prepared by

Deputy Directorate-General for Studies and Trade Policy Evaluation Secretariat of State for Trade

EXECUTIVE DIRECTIONBernardo Hernández San Juan



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INTERNATIONAL TRADE REPORT

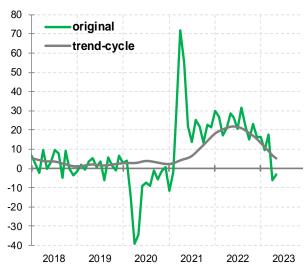
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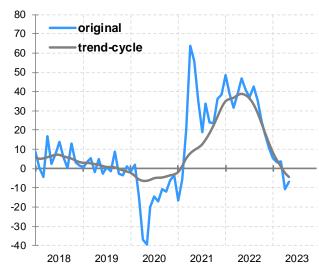
MAY 2023

In May 2023, Spain's exports declined by 3.1% year-on-year in nominal terms to 33,942.4 million euros, and imports diminished by 6.9% to 37,053.8 million euros. With seasonally adjusted data, exports fell by 3.6% year-on-year, and imports by 7.8%. In real terms, exports shrank by 7.6% year-on-year, as export prices rose by 4.8%, and imports fell by 7.0%, as import prices advanced by 0.1%. In nominal terms on a month-on-month basis, exports increased by 15.7%, and imports grew by 9.9%. With seasonally adjusted data, exports augmented by 1.1% month-on-month, and imports by 0.4%.

Exports (% year-on-year)

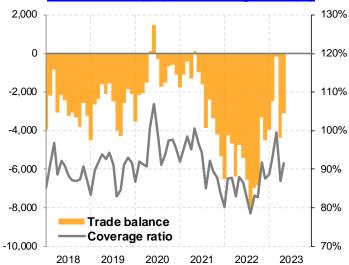


Imports (% year-on-year)



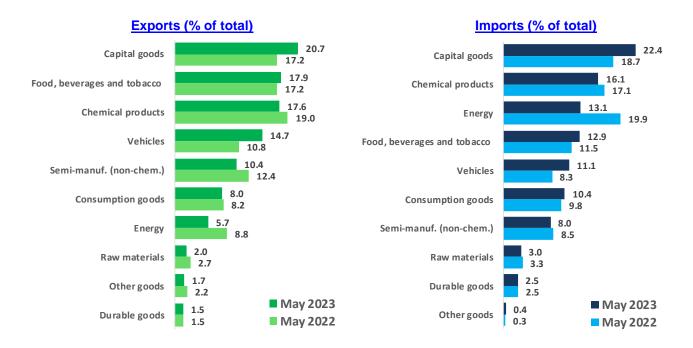
Spain's trade balance registered a deficit of 3,111.4 million euros, down from a deficit of 4,758.7 million euros in May 2022 (provisional data). The export/import coverage ratio reached 91.6%, 3.6 percentage points higher than in the same month of 2022 (88.0% in May 2022 with provisional data). The non-energy trade balance reached a deficit of 175.1 million euros, in contrast to a surplus of 74.7 million in the same month of 2022. The energy trade deficit fell to 2,936.4 million euros (compared to a deficit of 4,833.4 million euros in May 2022).

Trade balance (M€) and coverage ratio (%)



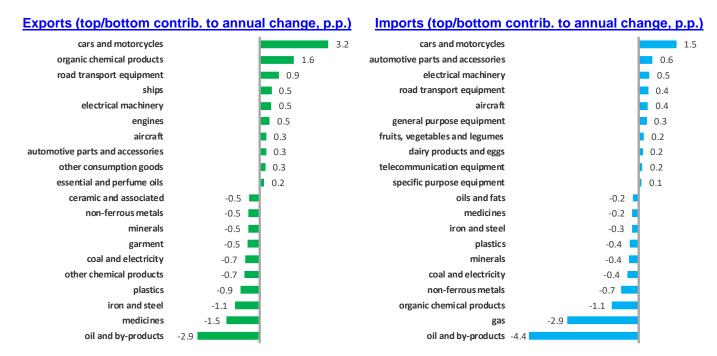
Sectoral data

Spain's main exporting sectors in May 2023 were capital goods (representing 20.7% of total exports and advancing by 16.1% year-on-year), food, beverages and tobacco (17.9% of total, rising by 0.8%), chemical products (17.6% of total, falling by 10.4%) and vehicles (14.7% of total, surging by 32.1%).



The **most significant sectors of Spain's imports** were *capital goods* (representing 22.4% of total imports and increasing by 11.8% year-on-year), *chemical products* (16.1% of total, diminishing by 12.4%), *energy* (13.1% of total, shrinking by 38.7%) and *food, beverages and tobacco* (12.9% of total, expanding by 4.3%).

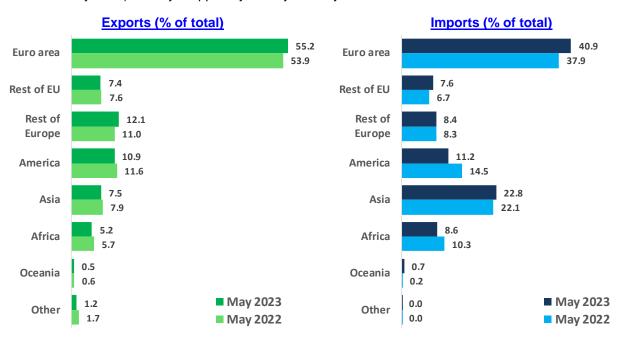
Among **subsectors**, **the largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **exports** in May 2023 (down by 3.1%) came from *cars and motorcycles* (3.2 points), *organic chemical products* (1.6 points) and *road transport equipment* (0.9 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *oil and by-products* (-2.9 points), *medicines* (-1.5 points) and *iron and steel* (-1.1 points).



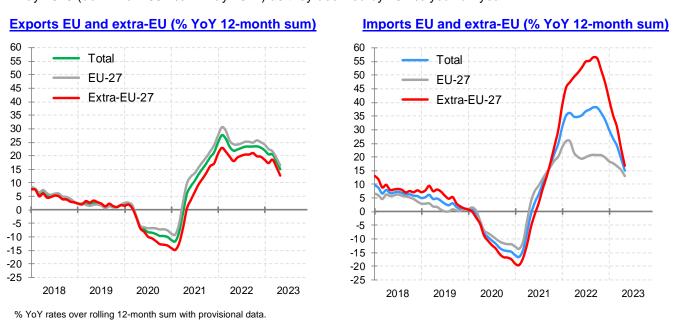
The **subsectors with the most positive contribution** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in May 2023 (down by 6.9%) were *cars and motorcycles* (1.5 points), *automotive parts and accessories* (0.6 points) and *electrical machinery* (0.5 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *oil and by-products* (-4.4 points), *gas* (-2.9 points) and *organic chemical products* (-1.1 points).

Geographic data

Exports to the **European Union** accounted for 62.6% of total exports in May 2023 (up from 61.5% in May 2022) and decreased by 1.4% year-on-year. Exports to the **euro area** ran at 55.2% (up from 53.9% in May 2022) and fell by 0.9%. Exports to **non-EU countries** represented 37.4% of total exports (down from 38.5% in May 2022) as they dropped by 5.9% year-on-year.

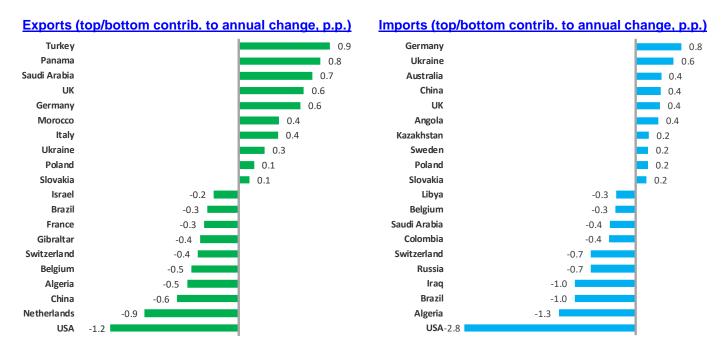


Imports from the **European Union** amounted to 48.4% of total imports in May 2023 (up from 44.6% in May 2022) and advanced by 1.2% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area** represented 40.9% (up from 37.9% in May 2022) and grew by 0.5%. Imports from **non-EU countries** accounted for 51.6% of total imports in May 2023 (down from 55.4% in May 2022) as they declined by 13.4% year-on-year.



Trade balance with the European Union showed in May 2023 a surplus of 3,314.2 million euros (down from a surplus of 3,829.4 million in May 2022) and a surplus of 3,596.8 million euros with the euro area (3,833.2 million surplus in May 2022). **Trade deficit with the rest of the world** decreased to 6,425.7 million euros (from a deficit of 8,588.2 million euros in May 2022).

The **destinations with the largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **exports** in May 2023 (down by 3.1%) were Turkey (0.9 percentage points), Panama (0.8 points), Saudi Arabia (0.7 points) and the United Kingdom (0.6 points). Those destinations with the largest negative contributions were the United States (-1.2 points), the Netherlands (-0.9 points), China (-0.6 points) and Algeria (-0.5 points).



Regarding **imports**, the **countries with the largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in May 2023 (down by 6.9%) were Germany (0.8 percentage points), Ukraine (0.6 points), Australia (0.4 points) and China (0.4 points). The destinations with the largest negative contributions were the United States (-2.8 points), Algeria (-1.3 points), Brazil (-1.0 points) and Iraq (-1.0 points).

International data

In comparison to other geographical areas, Spain's exports of goods declined by 3.1% year-on-year in May, a lower decrease than that of the euro area (-4.0%) and a similar decline than that of the European Union (-3.1%). Within the European Union, exports also diminished in Germany (-4.0%) but those of France (4.3%) and Italy (0.9%) increased. Outside the European Union, the United Kingdom exports expanded by 2.8% and Japan's by 0.6%, whereas those of the United States (-6.9%) and China (-0.8%) decreased.

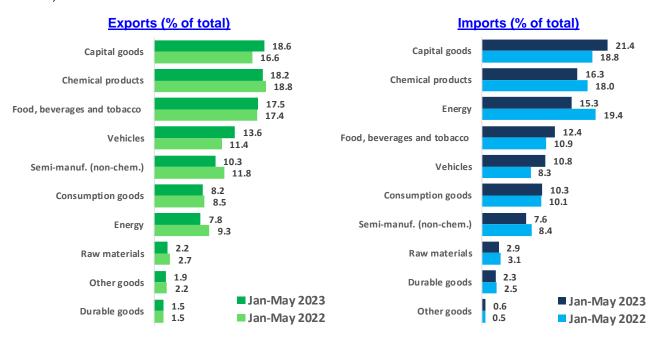
JANUARY - MAY 2023

Spain's exports advanced by 6.4% in the period of January-May 2023 compared to the same period of 2022 to 165,968.7 million euros, whereas **imports diminished by 1.4%** year-on-year to 180,033.9 million euros. In real terms, exports fell by 1.7% year-on-year, as export prices augmented by 8.2%, and imports decreased by 4.6% year-on-year, as import prices increased by 3.3%.

Spain's trade deficit decreased to 14,065.2 million euros (deficit of 26,569.7 million euros in the same period of 2022). The export/import **coverage ratio** reached 92.2%, 6.7 percentage points higher than in the same period of 2022 (85.4%, provisional data). The **non-energy trade balance** reached a surplus of 511.5 million euros, in contrast to a deficit of 5,580.9 million euros in January-May 2022, whereas the **energy trade deficit** declined to 14,576.6 million euros.

Sectoral data

Spain's **main exporting sectors** in the period of January-May were *capital goods* (representing 18.6% of total exports, rising by 19.4% year-on-year), *chemical products* (18.2% of total, growing by 3.3%), *food, beverages and tobacco* (17.5% of total, increasing by 7.4%) and *vehicles* (13.6% of total, advancing by 27.7%)



The **largest shares by sector of Spain's imports** were those of *capital goods* (representing 21.4% of total and advancing by 12.5% year-on-year), *chemical products* (16.3% of total imports, falling by 10.6%), *energy* (15.3% of total imports, shrinking by 22.3%) and *food, beverages and tobacco* (12.4% of total imports, growing by 12.3%).

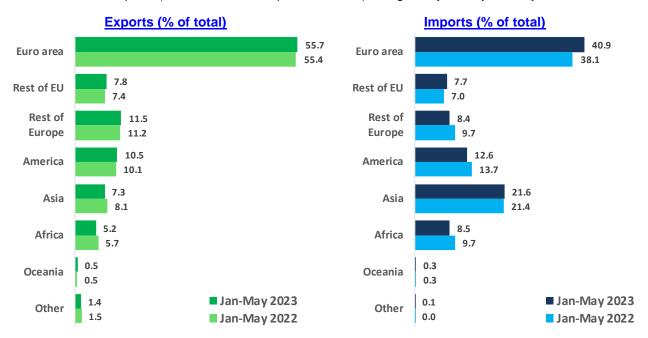
Among **subsectors**, **the largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **exports** (up by 6.4%) were *cars and motorcycles* (2.3 percentage points), *organic chemical products* (1.1 points) and *automotive parts and accessories* (0.9 points). On the other hand, the major negative contributions by subsectors corresponded to *oil and by-products* (-0.7 points), *plastics* (-0.6 points) and *iron and steel* (-0.5 points).



The **subsectors with the most positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in January-May 2023 (down by 1.4%) were *cars and motorcycles* (1.8 points), *electrical machinery* (0.7 points) and *automotive parts and accessories* (0.6 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *oil and by-products* (-2.0 points), *gas* (-1.7 points) and *medicines* (-0.6 points).

Geographic data

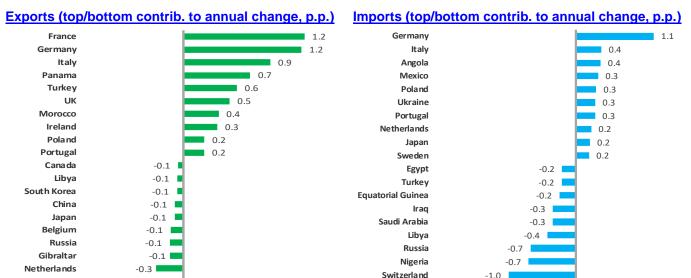
Exports to the **European Union** represented 63.6% of total exports in the period (up from 62.8% in the same period of 2022) and increased by 7.7% year-on-year, and exports to the **euro area** ran at 55.7% of total (55.4% in the same period of 2022) and expanded by 7.1%. Exports to the **rest of the world** amounted to 36.4% of total exports (37.2% in the same period of 2022) and grew by 4.3% year-on-year.



Imports from the **European Union** accounted for 48.6% of total imports in January-May 2023 (up from 45.2% in the same period of 2022) and rose by 6.2% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area** amounted to 40.9% (38.1% in the same period of 2022) and grew by 5.7%. Imports from the **rest of the world** ran at 51.4% of total imports (54.8% in the same period of 2022) and dropped by 7.6% year-on-year.

Spain's trade surplus with the European Union and with the euro area increased to 17,987.5 million euros and to 18,883.9 million euros respectively, from surpluses of 15,552.0 million and 16,776.8 million euros in the same period of the previous year. The trade deficit with the rest of the world decreased to 32,052.7 million euros (from a deficit of 42,121.6 million in the same period of the previous year).

In terms of contribution to the annual change of exports (up by 6.4%), the main positive contributions were those of France (1.2 percentage points), Germany (1.2 points), Italy (0.9 points) and Panama (0.7 points). Those destinations with the largest negative contributions were Algeria (-0.5 points), the Netherlands (-0.3 points), Gibraltar (-0.1 points) and Russia (-0.1 points).



-1.0

USA

Regarding imports, the countries with the largest positive contribution to the annual change in Spain's imports in the period (down by 1.4%) were Germany (1.1 percentage points), Italy (0.4 points), Angola (0.4 points) and Mexico (0.3 points). The destinations with the largest negative contributions were the United States (-1.5 points), Switzerland (-1.0 points), Nigeria (-0.7 points) and Russia (-0.7 points).

In the period January-May, the number of Spanish exporters over 1,000 euros attained 66,545, 3.9% less than in the same period of 2022, out of which 33,237 had already exported at least 50,000 euros worth of goods in the period, 2.5% more than in the same period of the previous year with an increase in exports of 6.4%. With regard to regular exporters over 1,000 euros (those that have already exported at least 1,000 euros in the period of the current year as well as in each of the three preceding full years), they amounted to 40,341 in the period, 42.0% of total exporters and 1.5% more than in the same period of 2022. Their exports reached 154,738.0 million, 93.2% of total exports and 8.7% more than in the same period of the previous year.

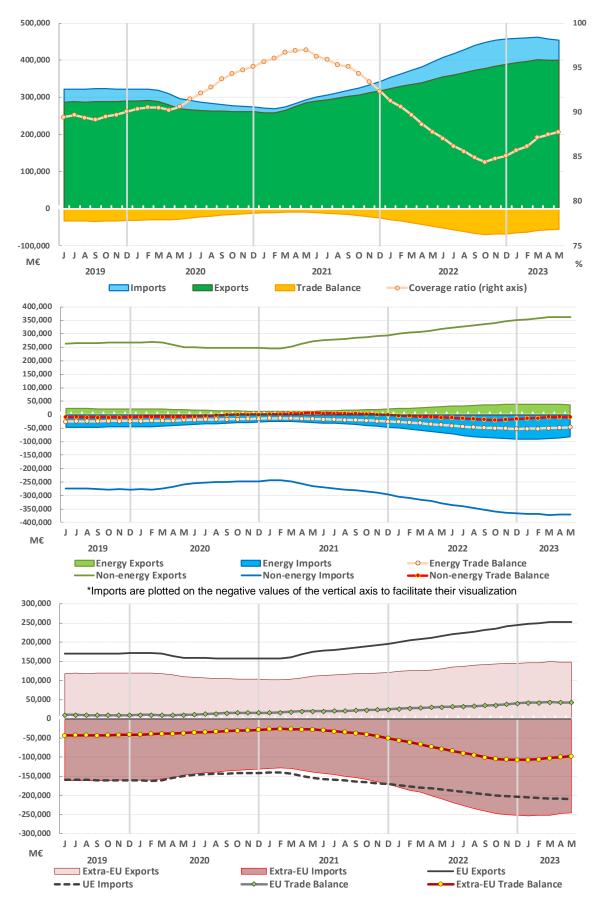
International data

Algeria

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In comparison to other geographical areas, Spain's exports of goods advanced by 6.4% year-on-year in the period of January-May 2023, a higher rate than those attained by the euro area (3.0%) and the European Union (3.7%). Within the European Union, exports also increased in Germany (3.3%), France (6.7%) and Italy (4.8%). Outside the European Union, the United Kingdom exports augmented by 9.6%, the United States' by 0.9%, China's by 8.1% and Japan's by 3.5%.

12 - Month accumulated flows



STATISTICAL ANNEX

Key data

	EXPORTS			IM	PORTS		BALANCE	COVERAGE RATIO		
	Million €	% MoM	% YoY	Million €	% MoM	% YoY	Million€	%		
2014	240,581.8		2.0	265,556.6		5.2	-24,974.8	90.6		
2015	249,794.4		3.8	274,772.3		3.5	-24,977.9	90.9		
2016	256,393.4		2.6	273,778.6		-0.4	-17,385.2	93.6		
2017	276,142.9		7.7	302,431.2		10.5	-26,288.3	91.3		
2018	285,260.5		3.3	319,647.3		5.7	-34,386.8	89.2		
2019	290,892.8		2.0	322,436.9		0.9	-31,544.1	90.2		
2020	263,628.3		-9.4	276,925.1		-14.1	-13,296.9	95.2		
2021	314,858.5		19.4	346,283.4		25.0	-31,424.9	90.9		
2022*	389,208.9		22.9	457,321.2		33.4	-68,112.2	85.1		
12 last months*	399,208.0		15.0	454,815.7		15.0	-55,607.7	87.8		
2014 (Jan-May)	99,752.3		-0.6	109,801.9		3.7	-10,049.6	90.8		
2015 (Jan-May)	103,560.8		3.8	113,410.3		3.3	-9,849.5	91.3		
2016 (Jan-May)	106,275.9		2.6	112,665.3		-0.7	-6,389.4	94.3		
2017 (Jan-May)	117,079.6		10.2	127,191.3		12.9	-10,111.7	92.1		
2018 (Jan-May)	120,872.4		3.2	133,538.4		5.0	-12,666.0	90.5		
2019 (Jan-May)	124,355.5		2.9	136,959.4		2.6	-12,603.9	90.8		
2020 (Jan-May)	102,955.6		-17.2	111,848.9		-18.3	-8,893.3	92.0		
2021 (Jan-May)	126,726.5		23.1	132,678.7		18.6	-5,952.2	95.5		
2022 (Jan-May)*	155,969.6		24.4	182,539.3		40.7	-26,569.7	85.4		
2023 (Jan-May)*	165,968.7		6.4	180,033.9		-1.4	-14,065.2	92.2		
2014 (May)	20,509.6	3.7	-2.0	22,622.0	5.2	5.3	-2,112.4	90.7		
2015 (May)	21,228.5	2.2	3.5	22,515.0	-2.8	-0.5	-1,286.5	94.3		
2016 (May)	22,207.2	-0.3	4.6	22,992.8	0.2	2.1	-785.6	96.6		
2017 (May)	24,937.1	17.6	12.3	26,957.3	20.1	17.2	-2,020.2	92.5		
2018 (May)	25,607.9	5.0	2.7	27,615.2	1.9	2.4	-2,007.3	92.7		
2019 (May)	26,687.7	7.6	4.2	29,279.2	11.5	6.0	-2,591.5	91.1		
2020 (May)	17,564.4	16.8	-34.2	17,624.8	6.4	-39.8	-60.5	99.7		
2021 (May)	26,446.3	1.4	50.6	27,763.1	1.6	57.5	-1,316.7	95.3		
2022 (May)*	35,045.1	11.9	28.8	39,803.8	5.6	47.1	-4,758.7	88.0		
2023 (May)*	33,942.4	15.7	-3.1	37,053.8	9.9	-6.9	-3,111.4	91.6		
2023*	Million €	%MoM	%YoY	Million €	%MoM	%YoY	Year 2023* Year 2022*	%		
January	30,921.0	-3.7	16.2	34,876.7	-4.7	5.3	-3,955.8 -6,522.8	88.7		
February	32,830.2	6.2	9.7	35,295.0	1.2	3.3	-2,464.8 -4,251.9	93.0		
March	38,932.7	18.6	17.7	39,090.4	10.8	3.6	-157.7 -4,641.8	99.6		
Q1	102,683.9	0.1	14.6	109,262.2	-6.8	4.0	-6,578.3 -15,416.5	94.0		
April	29,342.4	-24.6	-6.3	33,717.8	-13.7	-10.6	-4,375.4 -6,394.4	87.0		
May	33,942.4	15.7	-3.1	37,053.8	9.9	-6.9	-3,111.4 -4,758.7	91.6		

 $Source: \underline{\textbf{Datacomex Web}} \ (\textbf{Secretariat of State for Trade}), \ data \ from \ Spanish \ Customs \ Department \ (\textbf{Tax Agency})$

Sector breakdown - May 2023

	FX	PORTS	IMPORTS			BALANCE (M€)		
Sector breakdown	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	may-23	may-22
Food, beverages and tobacco	6,065.7	17.9	0.8	4,791.5	12.9	4.3	1,274.1	1,421.8
Meat products	1,057.8	3.1	3.6	302.9	0.8	12.5	754.8	751.8
Fishery products	480.4	1.4	3.0	735.3	2.0	-4.8	-254.9	-305.9
Fruits, vegetables and legumes	2,145.5	6.3	2.5	792.4	2.1	12.6	1,353.1	1,388.8
Oils and fats Sugars, coffee and cocoa	621.3	1.8	-17.1 13.2	442.1 395.2	1.2	-17.1 12.9	179.2 -160.5	216.3 -142.6
Dairy products and eggs	215.6	0.6	6.1	319.5	0.9	27.6	-100.5	-142.6
Other food products	793.8	2.3	5.7	1,392.4	3.8	1.8	-598.6	-616.0
Beverages	458.7	1.4	-4.6	235.4	0.6	20.5	223.3	285.6
Tobacco	57.9	0.2	35.8	176.4	0.5	16.5	-118.5	-108.8
Energy	1,925.3	5.7	-37.8	4,861.7	13.1	-38.7	-2,936.4	-4,833.4
Oil and by-products	1,480.7	4.4	-40.4	3,540.5	9.6	-33.1	-2,059.8	-2,810.5
Gas	176.4	0.5	58.9	1,007.8	2.7	-53.1	-831.3	-2,037.2
Coal and electricity Raw materials	268.1 674.6	0.8 2.0	-46.7 -28.3	313.4 1,104.4	0.8 3.0	-35.9 -14.6	-45.3 -429.9	14.2 -353.2
Animals and vegetables	326.0	1.0	-20.3	377.9	1.0	-10.0	-51.8	-11.0
Minerals	348.5	1.0	-34.5	726.6	2.0	-16.9	-378.0	-342.1
Semi-manuf. (non-chem.)	3,517.2	10.4	-19.0	2,957.4	8.0	-12.7	559.8	955.0
Non-ferrous metals	723.3	2.1	-20.0	696.4	1.9	-28.1	26.9	-63.6
Iron and steel	986.9	2.9	-28.5	1,159.2	3.1	-8.2	-172.3	116.3
Paper	437.0	1.3	-18.2	421.1	1.1	-11.0	15.9	61.2
Ceramic flags and paving Other semi-manufactures	565.9 804.1	1.7 2.4	-23.4 2.2	99.0 581.7	0.3	-14.2 2.2	466.9 222.4	623.4 217.6
Chemical products	5,962.2	17.6	-10.4	5,975.2	16.1	-12.4	-12.9	-164.4
Organic chemicals	1,126.4	3.3	96.3	928.8	2.5	-31.7	197.5	-787.0
Inorganic chemicals	114.6	0.3	-34.3	281.4	0.8	-17.5	-166.8	-166.6
Medicines	1,743.2	5.1	-23.4	1,943.2	5.2	-4.7	-200.0	236.9
Plastics	1,210.0	3.6	-20.2	1,375.2	3.7	-9.5	-165.2	-3.3
Fertilisers	122.3	0.4	-47.3	80.7	0.2	-39.2	41.7	99.4
Tanning or dyeing extracts Essential oils and perfumes	279.1 753.3	0.8	-20.2 10.9	178.5 503.8	0.5	-8.5 6.9	100.6 249.5	154.7 207.6
Other chemical products n.e.s.	613.4	1.8	-28.0	683.5	1.8	-9.9	-70.1	93.7
Capital goods	7,012.6	20.7	16.1	8,314.7	22.4	11.8	-1,302.1	-1,398.9
Equipment for industry	1,728.7	5.1	2.0	2,081.3	5.6	9.8	-352.6	-200.3
Specific purpose machinery	527.5	1.6	-0.7	601.6	1.6	9.9	-74.2	-16.2
General purpose machinery	1,201.2	3.5	3.2	1,479.7	4.0	9.8	-278.5	-184.1
Office and telecom. equipment Automatic data-processing machines	371.3	1.1 0.4	2.1	1,688.3 461.0	4.6	2.9 -4.2	-1,317.0 -339.8	-1,277.4 -363.4
Telecommunications equipment	250.1	0.4	1.7	1,227.3	3.3	5.8	-977.2	-914.1
Transport equipment	1,870.9	5.5	51.0	1,009.0	2.7	53.9	861.8	583.9
Railway	146.3	0.4	18.1	98.4	0.3	66.8	47.9	64.9
Road	851.0	2.5	57.6	556.3	1.5	39.4	294.7	140.8
Ships	289.9	0.9	192.6	52.5	0.1	3.7	237.4	48.4
Aircraft	583.7	1.7	22.5	301.8	0.8	105.7	281.9	329.8
Other capital goods Engines	3,041.8	9.0	10.9 72.2	3,536.1 254.2	9.5	8.9 10.9	-494.3 136.6	-505.1 -2.3
Electrical machinery	1,378.3	4.1	16.0	1,885.1	5.1	10.5	-506.8	-517.6
Precision equipment	252.9	0.7	-16.0	586.8	1.6	5.8	-333.9	-253.5
Other	1,019.8	3.0	-0.7	810.0	2.2	6.7	209.8	268.3
Vehicles	4,987.8	14.7	32.1	4,128.5	11.1	25.5	859.3	485.8
Cars and motorcycles	3,771.8	11.1	41.6	2,189.3	5.9	38.5	1,582.5	1,082.2
Parts and accessories	1,215.9 507.8	3.6 1.5	9.2 -5.7	1,939.2 910.1	5.2 2.5	13.4 -8.4	-723.2 -402.3	-596.4 -454.5
Durable goods Household appliances	142.4	0.4	-10.9	306.6	0.8	- 4. 7	- 402.3 -164.2	-161.9
Consumer electronics	34.5	0.4	5.9	153.4	0.8	-14.4	-104.2	-146.6
Furniture	275.4	0.8	-0.1	364.6	1.0	-5.7	-89.2	-111.0
Other durable goods	55.4	0.2	-21.4	85.5	0.2	-19.0	-30.1	-35.0
Consumption goods	2,725.0	8.0	-5.5	3,861.3	10.4	-1.5	-1,136.3	-1,036.1
Textiles	1,445.8	4.3	-15.1	2,138.5	5.8	-2.9	-692.7	-500.6
Garment	1,041.1	3.1	-15.5	1,644.0	4.4	-1.2	-602.9	-431.5
Footwear Toys	260.2 185.5	0.8	-1.3 5.7	358.4 286.3	1.0	15.9 -11.1	-98.2 -100.8	-45.5 -146.8
Other consumption goods	833.6	2.5	12.3	1,078.2	2.9	-0.7	-244.6	-343.2
Other	564.3	1.7	-25.2	149.1	0.4	10.4	415.1	619.2
TOTAL	33,942.4	100.0		37,053.8	100.0		-3,111.4	
			VII.			- Oil		,, -0.011

Sector breakdown - January to May 2023

	EXPORTS			IME	ODTO	BALANCE (M€)		
Sector breakdown			YoY		ORTS	YoY		
	Million €	% share	(%)	Million €	% share	(%)	Accum. 23	Accum. 22
Food, beverages and tobacco	29,075.3	17.5	7.4	22,400.9	12.4	12.3	6,674.4	7,127.8
Meat products Fishery products	5,006.1 2,215.2	1.3	11.4 6.8	1,412.7 3,523.6	2.0	28.4 -0.1	3,593.4 -1,308.4	3,395.3 -1,451.0
Fruits, vegetables and legumes	11,043.5	6.7	6.5	3,523.4	2.0	17.2	7,521.1	7,367.9
Oils and fats	2,722.4	1.6	-4.7	2,165.7	1.2	-2.1	556.8	645.2
Sugars, coffee and cocoa	1,133.6	0.7	15.5	1,992.9	1.1	22.9	-859.4	-639.8
Dairy products and eggs	989.0	0.6	8.7	1,394.9	0.8	33.0	-406.0	-139.3
Other food products	3,792.7	2.3	12.4	6,650.6	3.7	11.9	-2,857.9	-2,570.7
Beverages	2,008.1	1.2	5.2	972.9	0.5	24.2	1,035.2	1,126.2
Tobacco	164.7	0.1	61.0	765.2	0.4	8.0	-600.4	-606.0
Energy	12,981.1	7.8	-10.4	27,557.7	15.3	-22.3	-14,576.6	-20,988.8
Oil and by-products	10,017.0	6.0	-9.4	18,820.7	10.5	-16.5	-8,803.7	-11,476.7
Gas	1,058.4	0.6	46.8	7,195.9	4.0	-30.0	-6,137.6	-9,559.1
Coal and electricity Raw materials	1,905.7 3,699.0	1.1 2.2	-29.8 -11.4	1,541.0 5,233.6	0.9 2.9	-42.2 -7.8	364.6 -1,534.6	47.0 -1,502.5
Animals and vegetables	1,657.8	1.0	-6.4	1,806.5	1.0	-6.2	-1,334.6	-1,302.3
Minerals	2,041.2	1.2	-15.0	3,427.1	1.9	-8.6	-1,386.0	-1,347.7
Semi-manuf. (non-chem.)	17,121.0	10.3	-7.0	13,614.4	7.6	-11.4	3,506.6	3,046.0
Non-ferrous metals	3,608.8	2.2	-13.2	3,228.9	1.8	-19.1	379.9	165.5
Iron and steel	4,852.5	2.9	-14.3	5,285.4	2.9	-16.1	-432.9	-632.3
Paper	2,127.2	1.3	-5.9	1,986.3	1.1	-4.3	140.9	185.5
Ceramic flags and paving	2,589.7	1.6	-10.6	468.5	0.3	-3.8	2,121.2	2,408.6
Other semi-manufactures	3,942.8	2.4	14.9	2,645.3	1.5	5.3	1,297.5	918.7
Chemical products	30,284.1	18.2	3.3	29,317.0	16.3	-10.6	967.1	-3,491.5
Organic chemicals	4,249.4	2.6	71.6	5,448.0	3.0	-16.5	-1,198.6	-4,048.0
Inorganic chemicals Medicines	633.7 10,623.9	6.4	-15.1 2.1	1,267.8 9,092.8	0.7	-16.6 -11.3	-634.2	-774.7 154.7
Plastics	5,971.1	3.6	-13.6	6,389.5	5.1 3.5	-8.0	1,531.1 -418.4	-28.0
Fertilisers	635.6	0.4	-22.4	548.5	0.3	-20.7	87.1	127.0
Tanning or dyeing extracts	1,320.4	0.8	-8.4	831.6	0.5	-11.0	488.8	507.0
Essential oils and perfumes	3,468.6	2.1	16.8	2,327.1	1.3	12.9	1,141.5	908.7
Other chemical products n.e.s.	3,381.4	2.0	-4.5	3,411.6	1.9	-12.1	-30.3	-338.3
Capital goods	30,847.4	18.6	19.4	38,596.8	21.4	12.5	-7,749.4	-8,471.9
Equipment for industry	7,981.1	4.8	13.0	9,699.5	5.4	14.0	-1,718.3	-1,444.9
Specific purpose machinery	2,408.3	1.5	11.6	2,890.6	1.6	13.6	-482.3	-386.5
General purpose machinery Office and telecom. equipment	5,572.8 1,818.8	1.1	13.6 8.1	6,808.9 7,999.7	3.8 4.4	14.1	-1,236.1 -6,180.9	-1,058.4 -6,171.7
Automatic data-processing machines	618.1	0.4	2.9	2,416.8	1.3	-9.0	-0,160.9	-0,171.7
Telecommunications equipment	1,200.7	0.7	10.9	5,582.9	3.1	7.4	-4,382.2	-4,116.6
Transport equipment	7,067.5	4.3	31.6	4,297.3	2.4	22.5	2,770.3	1,864.6
Railway	664.0	0.4	38.3	469.3	0.3	75.9	194.7	213.2
Road	4,122.0	2.5	43.8	2,452.9	1.4	42.8	1,669.1	1,148.8
Ships	629.5	0.4	17.4	297.2	0.2	-14.0	332.4	190.9
Aircraft	1,652.0	1.0	10.9	1,078.0	0.6	-8.5	574.1	311.7
Other capital goods	13,979.9	8.4	19.4	16,600.4	9.2	15.1	-2,620.4	-2,719.9
Engines Electrical machinery	1,460.5	4.0	58.7 22.6	1,287.5	0.7 4.9	37.5 17.9	173.0 -2,200.3	-15.6
Electrical machinery Precision equipment	6,562.8 1,174.7	0.7	11.1	8,763.1 2,891.4	1.6	11.8	-2,200.3 -1,716.7	-2,079.5 -1,528.0
Other	4,781.9	2.9	9.2	3,658.3	2.0	5.3	1,123.5	903.2
Vehicles	22,632.7	13.6	27.7	19,481.1	10.8	29.0	3,151.6	2,622.5
Cars and motorcycles	16,177.7	9.7	28.3	10,252.8	5.7	47.3	5,924.9	5,643.5
Parts and accessories	6,454.9	3.9	26.2	9,228.2	5.1	13.4	-2,773.3	-3,021.0
Durable goods	2,533.6	1.5	8.7	4,180.2	2.3	-8.1	-1,646.6	-2,216.7
Household appliances	821.1	0.5	13.1	1,350.7	0.8	-1.8	-529.6	-649.5
Consumer electronics	157.6	0.1	2.9	791.5	0.4	-19.2	-633.9	-826.3
Furniture	1,257.5	8.0	8.1	1,646.3	0.9	-3.1	-388.9	-534.9
Other durable goods	297.5	0.2	3.4	391.7	0.2	-20.7	-94.2	-206.1
Consumption goods	13,597.2	8.2	2.5	18,510.8	10.3	0.7	-4,913.5	-5,119.0
Textiles Garment	7,633.2 5,548.9	4.6	-4.0 -4.3	10,199.4 8,006.8	5.7 4.4	-3.9 -0.5	-2,566.1 -2,457.8	-2,663.8 -2,247.7
Footwear	1,483.4	0.9	12.3	1,925.3	1.1	20.6	-2,457.8 -441.9	-2,247.7
Toys	717.6	0.4	-4.4	1,361.4	0.8	2.4	-643.8	-578.6
Other consumption goods	3,763.0	2.3	15.9	5,024.8	2.8	3.7	-1,261.8	-1,602.0
Other	3,197.2	1.9	-4.9	1,141.4	0.6	22.0	2,055.9	2,424.4
TOTAL	165,968.7	100.0	6.4		100.0	-1.4	-14,065.2	
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Geographic breakdown - May 2023

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Geographic breakdown	EX	PORTS		II	/IPORTS		BALANC	CE (M€)
Geographic Breakdown	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	may-23	may-22
EUROPE	25,350.0	74.7	-0.3	21,034.5	56.8	-0.1	4,315.5	4,360.9
EUROPEAN UNION *	21,253.9	62.6	-1.4	17,939.7	48.4	1.2	3,314.2	3,829.
EURO AREA	18,734.7	55.2	-0.9	15,137.9	40.9	0.5	3,596.8	3,833.
Austria	236.5	0.7	-5.4	260.3	0.7	3.0	-23.8	-2.
Belgium	1,613.6	4.8	-9.0	774.6 21.2	2.1 0.1	-14.4	839.1	868.
Croatia Cyprus	91.2 40.0	0.3	51.1 23.5	21.2	0.1	39.6 19.5	70.0 37.8	45. 30.
Estonia	32.1	0.1	8.5	13.7	0.0	11.8	18.4	17.
Finland	117.1	0.3	-16.4	120.7	0.3	-4.1	-3.7	14.
France	5,280.0	15.6	-2.2	3,241.1	8.7	-0.6	2,039.0	2,137.
Germany	3,610.5	10.6	6.1	4,157.7	11.2	7.8	-547.2	-454.
Greece	276.5	0.8	11.9	87.6	0.2	-57.8	188.9	39.
Ireland Italy	285.6 2,908.8	0.8 8.6	-12.6 4.8	315.7 2,483.4	0.9 6.7	15.7 -0.3	-30.1 425.5	53. 284.
Latvia	29.9	0.1	25.3	31.5	0.1	-10.1	-1.7	-11.
Lithuania	63.1	0.2	31.4	57.0	0.2	-30.4	6.1	-33.
Luxembourg	28.6	0.1	-8.0	46.7	0.1	-30.0	-18.1	-35.
Malta	42.3	0.1	52.0	11.8	0.0	161.7	30.5	23.
Netherlands	1,014.3	3.0	-24.0	1,729.6	4.7	-6.1	-715.3	-507.
Portugal	2,819.9	8.3	0.5	1,472.3	4.0	4.9	1,347.5	1,402.
Slovakia Slovenia	172.6 72.4	0.5	26.7 27.9	248.2 62.7	0.7	40.3 15.4	-75.6 9.7	-40. 2.
REST OF EU	2,519.2	7.4	-5.5	2,801.8	7.6	5.0	-282.6	-3.
Bulgaria	98.9	0.3	51.1	95.4	0.3	-7.0	3.5	-37
Czech Republic	339.4	1.0	6.3	469.8	1.3	-10.9	-130.4	-208
Denmark	232.4	0.7	-9.8	226.0	0.6	15.3	6.5	61.
Hungary	169.9	0.5	-23.3	297.0	0.8	-4.3	-127.1	-88.
Poland	814.8	2.4	6.8	747.6	2.0	12.2	67.2	96.
Romania Sweden	235.3 342.3	0.7 1.0	-0.7 -3.5	251.4 407.3	0.7 1.1	1.7 25.2	-16.1 -65.0	-10. 29.
REST OF EUROPE	4,096.1	12.1	6.4	3,094.9	8.4	-6.7	1,001.3	531.
Norway	145.1	0.4	-34.6	112.3	0.3	15.4	32.8	124.
Russia	66.1	0.2	-26.7	238.4	0.6	-55.0	-172.3	-439.
Switzerland	582.7	1.7	-19.3	443.1	1.2	-39.7	139.6	-13.
Turkey	871.4	2.6	54.8	847.6	2.3	-4.0	23.8	-320.
United Kingdom	2,039.1	6.0	12.1	1,015.5	2.7	18.6	1,023.6	962.
AMERICA	3,704.4	10.9	-8.8	4,145.7	11.2	-28.2	-441.3	-1,714.
NORTH AMERICA	1,721.3	5.1	-21.7	2,304.0	6.2	-33.8	-582.7	-1,282.
Canada	176.7	0.5	-19.0	257.8	0.7	-18.3	-81.1	-97.
USA	1,543.8	4.5	-22.0	2,045.6	5.5	-35.4	-501.8	-1,184.
LATIN AMERICA	1,958.9 103.0	5.8 0.3	6.2 3.2	1,786.7 137.6	4.8 0.4	-20.0 -13.6	172.2 -34.6	-388. -59.
Argentina Brazil	298.5	0.9	-26.6	495.4	1.3	-44.5	-196.8	-39. -486.
Chile	161.6	0.5	-1.3	141.4	0.4	66.8	20.2	79.
Mexico	535.5	1.6	1.6	500.2	1.3	11.1	35.3	76.
Peru	58.3	0.2	-23.3	213.1	0.6	17.3	-154.8	-105.
REST OF AMERICA	24.3	0.1	38.6	55.0	0.1	-8.6	-30.8	-42.
ASIA	2,533.2	7.5	-8.3	8,431.1	22.8	-4.0	-5,897.9	-6,023.
ASIA (exc. Middle East)	1,613.3	4.8	-18.0	7,710.8	20.8	4.3	-6,097.6	-5,422.
China	501.8	1.5	-29.3	4,109.8	11.1	4.1	0.000.0	-3,237.
Hong-Kong. China	75.2	0.2	2.8	25.1			-3,608.0	
India					0.1	30.2	50.1	
	141.7	0.4	-21.0	619.5	1.7	9.0	50.1 -477.8	-389.
Indonesia	38.5	0.4 0.1	-21.0 -7.8	619.5 273.1	1.7 0.7	9.0 5.6	50.1 -477.8 -234.6	-389 -216
Indonesia Japan	38.5 244.1	0.4 0.1 0.7	-21.0 -7.8 -11.5	619.5 273.1 411.2	1.7 0.7 1.1	9.0 5.6 17.4	50.1 -477.8 -234.6 -167.1	-389 -216 -74
Indonesia	38.5	0.4 0.1	-21.0 -7.8	619.5 273.1	1.7 0.7	9.0 5.6	50.1 -477.8 -234.6	-389 -216 -74 -16
Indonesia Japan Singapore South Korea Taiwan	38.5 244.1 77.4 138.0 70.5	0.4 0.1 0.7 0.2 0.4 0.2	-21.0 -7.8 -11.5 28.8 -27.9 7.0	619.5 273.1 411.2 26.6 409.6 167.5	1.7 0.7 1.1 0.1 1.1 0.5	9.0 5.6 17.4 -65.1 2.9 -24.2	50.1 -477.8 -234.6 -167.1 50.8 -271.6 -97.0	-389. -216. -74. -16. -206. -155.
Indonesia Japan Singapore South Korea Taiwan Vietnam	38.5 244.1 77.4 138.0 70.5 43.2	0.4 0.1 0.7 0.2 0.4 0.2 0.1	-21.0 -7.8 -11.5 28.8 -27.9 7.0 -15.1	619.5 273.1 411.2 26.6 409.6 167.5 379.5	1.7 0.7 1.1 0.1 1.1 0.5 1.0	9.0 5.6 17.4 -65.1 2.9 -24.2 2.2	50.1 -477.8 -234.6 -167.1 50.8 -271.6 -97.0 -336.3	-389 -216 -74 -16 -206 -155 -320
Indonesia Japan Singapore South Korea Taiwan Vietnam MIDDLE EAST	38.5 244.1 77.4 138.0 70.5 43.2 919.9	0.4 0.1 0.7 0.2 0.4 0.2 0.1 2.7	-21.0 -7.8 -11.5 28.8 -27.9 7.0 -15.1 15.9	619.5 273.1 411.2 26.6 409.6 167.5 379.5 720.3	1.7 0.7 1.1 0.1 1.1 0.5 1.0	9.0 5.6 17.4 -65.1 2.9 -24.2 2.2 -48.4	50.1 -477.8 -234.6 -167.1 50.8 -271.6 -97.0 -336.3 199.7	-389. -216. -74. -16. -206. -155. -320. -600.
Indonesia Japan Singapore South Korea Taiwan Vietnam MIDDLE EAST Saudi Arabia	38.5 244.1 77.4 138.0 70.5 43.2 919.9 445.5	0.4 0.1 0.7 0.2 0.4 0.2 0.1 2.7	-21.0 -7.8 -11.5 28.8 -27.9 7.0 -15.1 15.9 126.7	619.5 273.1 411.2 26.6 409.6 167.5 379.5 720.3 263.5	1.7 0.7 1.1 0.1 1.1 0.5 1.0 1.9	9.0 5.6 17.4 -65.1 2.9 -24.2 2.2 -48.4 -39.1	50.1 -477.8 -234.6 -167.1 50.8 -271.6 -97.0 -336.3 199.7	-389 -216 -74 -16 -206 -155 -320 -600 -236
Indonesia Japan Singapore South Korea Taiwan Vietnam MIDDLE EAST Saudi Arabia United Arab Emirates	38.5 244.1 77.4 138.0 70.5 43.2 919.9 445.5 149.5	0.4 0.1 0.7 0.2 0.4 0.2 0.1 2.7 1.3 0.4	-21.0 -7.8 -11.5 28.8 -27.9 7.0 -15.1 15.9 126.7 -8.8	619.5 273.1 411.2 26.6 409.6 167.5 379.5 720.3 263.5 66.8	1.7 0.7 1.1 0.1 1.1 0.5 1.0 1.9 0.7	9.0 5.6 17.4 -65.1 2.9 -24.2 2.2 -48.4 -39.1 -60.8	50.1 -477.8 -234.6 -167.1 50.8 -271.6 -97.0 -336.3 199.7 182.0 82.8	-3892167416206155320600236.
Indonesia Japan Singapore South Korea Taiwan Vietnam MIDDLE EAST Saudi Arabia United Arab Emirates AFRICA	38.5 244.1 77.4 138.0 70.5 43.2 919.9 445.5 149.5	0.4 0.1 0.7 0.2 0.4 0.2 0.1 2.7 1.3 0.4 5.2	-21.0 -7.8 -11.5 28.8 -27.9 7.0 -15.1 15.9 126.7 -8.8 -11.6	619.5 273.1 411.2 26.6 409.6 167.5 379.5 720.3 263.5 66.8 3,192.0	1.7 0.7 1.1 0.1 1.1 0.5 1.0 1.9 0.7 0.2	9.0 5.6 17.4 -65.1 2.9 -24.2 2.2 -48.4 -39.1 -60.8	50.1 -477.8 -234.6 -167.1 50.8 -271.6 -97.0 -336.3 199.7 182.0 82.8 -1,438.1	-389 -216 -74 -16 -206 -155 -320 -600 -236 -6
Indonesia Japan Singapore South Korea Taiwan Vietnam MIDDLE EAST Saudi Arabia United Arab Emirates AFRICA Algeria	38.5 244.1 77.4 138.0 70.5 43.2 919.9 445.5 149.5 1,753.9	0.4 0.1 0.7 0.2 0.4 0.2 0.1 2.7 1.3 0.4 5.2 0.1	-21.0 -7.8 -11.5 28.8 -27.9 -15.1 15.9 126.7 -8.8 -11.6	619.5 273.1 411.2 26.6 409.6 167.5 379.5 720.3 263.5 66.8 3,192.0	1.7 0.7 1.1 0.1 1.1 0.5 1.0 1.9 0.7 0.2 8.6	9.0 5.6 17.4 -65.1 2.9 -24.2 2.2 -48.4 -39.1 -60.8 -22.1 -49.7	50.1 -477.8 -234.6 -167.1 50.8 -271.6 -97.0 -336.3 199.7 182.0 82.8 -1,438.1	-389 -216 -74 -16 -206 -155 -320 -600 -236 -6 -2,116 -809
Indonesia Japan Singapore South Korea Taiwan Vietnam MIDDLE EAST Saudi Arabia United Arab Emirates AFRICA Algeria Egypt	38.5 244.1 77.4 138.0 70.5 43.2 919.9 445.5 149.5 1,753.9 21.8 90.6	0.4 0.1 0.7 0.2 0.4 0.2 0.1 2.7 1.3 0.4 5.2 0.1 0.3	-21.0 -7.8 -11.5 28.8 -27.9 7.0 -15.1 15.9 126.7 -8.8 -11.6 -89.0 -18.1	619.5 273.1 411.2 26.6 409.6 167.5 379.5 720.3 263.5 66.8 3,192.0 506.7 167.5	1.7 0.7 1.1 0.1 1.1 0.5 1.0 1.9 0.7 0.2 8.6 1.4 0.5	9.0 5.6 17.4 -65.1 2.9 -24.2 2.2 -48.4 -39.1 -60.8 -22.1 -49.7	50.1 -477.8 -234.6 -167.1 50.8 -271.6 -97.0 -336.3 199.7 182.0 82.8 -1,438.1 -484.9 -76.9	-389 -216 -74 -16 -206 -155 -320 -600 -236 -6. -2,116. -809 -83
Indonesia Japan Singapore South Korea Taiwan Vietnam MIDDLE EAST Saudi Arabia United Arab Emirates AFRICA Algeria Egypt Morocco	38.5 244.1 77.4 138.0 70.5 43.2 919.9 445.5 149.5 1,753.9 21.8 90.6 1,152.1	0.4 0.1 0.7 0.2 0.4 0.2 0.1 2.7 1.3 0.4 5.2 0.1 0.3 3.4	-21.0 -7.8 -11.5 28.8 -27.9 7.0 -15.1 15.9 126.7 -8.8 -11.6 -89.0 -18.1 13.4	619.5 273.1 411.2 26.6 409.6 167.5 379.5 720.3 263.5 66.8 3,192.0 506.7 167.5 883.8	1.7 0.7 1.1 0.1 1.1 0.5 1.0 1.9 0.7 0.2 8.6 1.4 0.5 2.4	9.0 5.6 17.4 -65.1 2.9 -24.2 2.2 -48.4 -39.1 -60.8 -22.1 -49.7 -13.6 2.9	50.1 -477.8 -234.6 -167.1 50.8 -271.6 -97.0 -336.3 199.7 182.0 82.8 -1,438.1 -484.9 -76.9 268.2	-389 -216 -74 -16. -206 -155 -320 -600. -236 -6. -2,116. -809 -83 157
Indonesia Japan Singapore South Korea Taiwan Vietnam MIDDLE EAST Saudi Arabia United Arab Emirates AFRICA Algeria Egypt	38.5 244.1 77.4 138.0 70.5 43.2 919.9 445.5 149.5 1,753.9 21.8 90.6	0.4 0.1 0.7 0.2 0.4 0.2 0.1 2.7 1.3 0.4 5.2 0.1 0.3	-21.0 -7.8 -11.5 28.8 -27.9 7.0 -15.1 15.9 126.7 -8.8 -11.6 -89.0 -18.1	619.5 273.1 411.2 26.6 409.6 167.5 379.5 720.3 263.5 66.8 3,192.0 506.7 167.5	1.7 0.7 1.1 0.1 1.1 0.5 1.0 1.9 0.7 0.2 8.6 1.4 0.5	9.0 5.6 17.4 -65.1 2.9 -24.2 2.2 -48.4 -39.1 -60.8 -22.1 -49.7	50.1 -477.8 -234.6 -167.1 50.8 -271.6 -97.0 -336.3 199.7 182.0 82.8 -1,438.1 -484.9 -76.9	-389 -216 -74 -16 -206 -155 -320 -600 -236 -6. -2,116 -809 -83 157 -667
Indonesia Japan Singapore South Korea Taiwan Vietnam MIDDLE EAST Saudi Arabia United Arab Emirates AFRICA Algeria Egypt Morocco Nigeria	38.5 244.1 77.4 138.0 70.5 43.2 919.9 445.5 149.5 1,753.9 21.8 90.6 1,152.1	0.4 0.1 0.7 0.2 0.4 0.2 0.1 2.7 1.3 0.4 5.2 0.1 0.3 3.4 0.1	-21.0 -7.8 -11.5 28.8 -27.9 7.0 -15.1 15.9 126.7 -8.8 -11.6 -89.0 -18.1 13.4 -61.5	619.5 273.1 411.2 26.6 409.6 167.5 379.5 720.3 263.5 66.8 3,192.0 506.7 167.5 883.8 648.9	1.7 0.7 1.1 0.1 1.1 0.5 1.0 1.9 0.7 0.2 8.6 1.4 0.5 2.4 1.8	9.0 5.6 17.4 -65.1 2.9 -24.2 2.2 -48.4 -39.1 -60.8 -22.1 -49.7 -13.6 2.9 -10.1	50.1 -477.8 -234.6 -167.1 50.8 -271.6 -97.0 -336.3 199.7 182.0 82.8 -1,438.1 -484.9 -76.9 268.2 -627.8	-389216741620615532060023662,11680983. 157667.
Indonesia Japan Singapore South Korea Taiwan Vietnam MIDDLE EAST Saudi Arabia United Arab Emirates AFRICA Algeria Egypt Morocco Nigeria South Africa OCEANIA Australia	38.5 244.1 77.4 138.0 70.5 43.2 919.9 445.5 149.5 1,753.9 21.8 90.6 1,152.1 21.1 154.6 185.4	0.4 0.1 0.7 0.2 0.4 0.2 0.1 2.7 1.3 0.4 5.2 0.1 0.3 3.4 0.1 0.5 0.5	-21.0 -7.8 -11.5 28.8 -27.9 7.0 -15.1 15.9 126.7 -8.8 -11.6 -89.0 -18.1 13.4 -61.5 11.3 -12.7 -8.6	619.5 273.1 411.2 26.6 409.6 167.5 379.5 720.3 263.5 66.8 3,192.0 506.7 167.5 883.8 648.9 133.3 244.7	1.7 0.7 1.1 0.1 1.1 0.5 1.0 1.9 0.7 0.2 8.6 1.4 0.5 2.4 1.8 0.4	9.0 5.6 17.4 -65.1 2.9 -24.2 2.2 -48.4 -39.1 -60.8 -22.1 -49.7 -13.6 2.9 -10.1 -5.0	50.1 -477.8 -234.6 -167.1 50.8 -271.6 -97.0 -336.3 199.7 182.0 82.8 -1,438.1 -484.9 -76.9 268.2 -627.8 21.3 -59.4	-389216741620615532060023662,11680983. 1576671.
Indonesia Japan Singapore South Korea Taiwan Vietnam MIDDLE EAST Saudi Arabia United Arab Emirates AFRICA Algeria Egypt Morocco Nigeria South Africa OCEANIA	38.5 244.1 77.4 138.0 70.5 43.2 919.9 445.5 149.5 1,753.9 21.8 90.6 1,152.1 21.1 154.6 185.4	0.4 0.1 0.7 0.2 0.4 0.2 0.1 2.7 1.3 0.4 5.2 0.1 0.3 3.4 0.1 0.5	-21.0 -7.8 -11.5 28.8 -27.9 7.0 -15.1 15.9 126.7 -8.8 -11.6 -89.0 -18.1 13.4 -61.5 11.3	619.5 273.1 411.2 26.6 409.6 167.5 379.5 720.3 263.5 66.8 3,192.0 506.7 167.5 883.8 648.9 133.3 244.7	1.7 0.7 1.1 0.1 1.1 0.5 1.0 1.9 0.7 0.2 8.6 1.4 0.5 2.4 1.8 0.4	9.0 5.6 17.4 -65.1 -2.9 -24.2 2.2 -48.4 -39.1 -60.8 -22.1 -49.7 -13.6 2.9 -10.1 -5.0 206.5	50.1 -477.8 -234.6 -167.1 50.8 -271.6 -97.0 -336.3 199.7 182.0 82.8 -1,438.1 -484.9 -76.9 268.2 -627.8 21.3	-389 -216 -74 -16 -206 -155 -320 -600 -236 -6 -2,116 -809 -83 157 -667 -1 132 137
Indonesia Japan Singapore South Korea Taiwan Vietnam MIDDLE EAST Saudi Arabia United Arab Emirates AFRICA Algeria Egypt Morocco Nigeria South Africa OCEANIA Australia	38.5 244.1 77.4 138.0 70.5 43.2 919.9 445.5 149.5 1,753.9 21.8 90.6 1,152.1 21.1 154.6 185.4	0.4 0.1 0.7 0.2 0.4 0.2 0.1 2.7 1.3 0.4 5.2 0.1 0.3 3.4 0.1 0.5 0.5	-21.0 -7.8 -11.5 28.8 -27.9 7.0 -15.1 15.9 126.7 -8.8 -11.6 -89.0 -18.1 13.4 -61.5 11.3 -12.7 -8.6	619.5 273.1 411.2 26.6 409.6 167.5 379.5 720.3 263.5 66.8 3,192.0 506.7 167.5 883.8 648.9 133.3 244.7	1.7 0.7 1.1 0.1 1.1 0.5 1.0 1.9 0.7 0.2 8.6 1.4 0.5 2.4 1.8 0.4 0.7	9.0 5.6 17.4 -65.1 2.9 -24.2 2.2 -48.4 -39.1 -60.8 -22.1 -49.7 -13.6 2.9 -10.1 -5.0 206.5 468.0	50.1 -477.8 -234.6 -167.1 50.8 -271.6 -97.0 -336.3 199.7 182.0 82.8 -1,438.1 -484.9 -76.9 268.2 -627.8 21.3 -59.4	-389 -216 -74 -16 -206 -155 -320 -600 -236 -6 -2,116 -809 -83 -157 -667 -1 132.
Indonesia Japan Singapore South Korea Taiwan Vietnam MIDDLE EAST Saudi Arabia United Arab Emirates AFRICA Algeria Egypt Morocco Nigeria South Africa OCEANIA Australia OTHER (**)	38.5 244.1 77.4 138.0 70.5 43.2 919.9 445.5 149.5 1,753.9 21.8 90.6 1,152.1 21.1 154.6 185.4 157.9	0.4 0.1 0.7 0.2 0.4 0.2 0.1 2.7 1.3 0.4 5.2 0.1 0.3 3.4 0.1 0.5 0.5 0.5	-21.0 -7.8 -11.5 28.8 -27.9 7.0 -15.1 15.9 126.7 -8.8 -11.6 -89.0 -18.1 13.4 -61.5 11.3 -12.7 -8.6 -32.2	619.5 273.1 411.2 26.6 409.6 167.5 379.5 720.3 263.5 66.8 3,192.0 506.7 167.5 883.8 648.9 133.3 244.7 202.6	1.7 0.7 1.1 0.1 1.1 0.5 1.0 1.9 0.7 0.2 8.6 1.4 0.5 2.4 1.8 0.4 0.7	9.0 5.6 17.4 -65.1 2.9 -24.2 2.2 -48.4 -39.1 -60.8 -22.1 -49.7 -13.6 2.9 -10.1 -5.0 206.5 468.0 -44.1	50.1 -477.8 -234.6 -167.1 50.8 -271.6 -97.0 -336.3 199.7 182.0 82.8 -1,438.1 -484.9 -76.9 268.2 -627.8 21.3 -59.4 -44.7	-389216741620615532060023662,11680983. 1576671. 132.
Indonesia Japan Singapore South Korea Taiwan Vietnam MIDDLE EAST Saudi Arabia United Arab Emirates AFRICA Algeria Egypt Morocco Nigeria South Africa OCEANIA Australia OTHER (**) WORLD Pro memoria: TOTAL NON EU	38.5 244.1 77.4 138.0 70.5 43.2 919.9 445.5 149.5 1,753.9 21.8 90.6 1,152.1 21.1 154.6 185.4 157.9 415.5 33,942.4	0.4 0.1 0.7 0.2 0.4 0.2 0.1 2.7 1.3 0.4 5.2 0.1 0.3 3.4 0.5 0.5 1.2 100.0	-21.0 -7.8 -11.5 28.8 -27.9 7.0 -15.1 15.9 126.7 -8.8 -11.6 -89.0 -18.1 13.4 -61.5 11.3 -12.7 -8.6 -32.2 -3.1	619.5 273.1 411.2 26.6 409.6 167.5 379.5 720.3 263.5 66.8 3,192.0 506.7 167.5 883.8 648.9 133.3 244.7 202.6 5.8 37,053.8	1.7 0.7 1.1 0.1 1.1 0.5 1.0 1.9 0.7 0.2 8.6 1.4 0.5 2.4 1.8 0.4 0.7 0.5 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0	9.0 5.6 17.4 -65.1 2.9 -24.2 2.2 -48.4 -39.1 -60.8 -22.1 -49.7 -13.6 2.9 -10.1 -5.0 206.5 468.0 -44.1 -6.9	50.1 -477.8 -234.6 -167.1 50.8 -271.6 -97.0 -336.3 199.7 182.0 82.8 -1,438.1 -484.9 -76.9 268.2 -627.8 21.3 -59.4 -44.7 409.7 -3,111.4	-389 -216 -74 -16 -206 -155 -320 -600 -236 -6 -2,116 -809 -83 157 -667 -1 132 -4,758
Indonesia Japan Singapore South Korea Taiwan Vietnam MIDDLE EAST Saudi Arabia United Arab Emirates AFRICA Algeria Egypt Morocco Nigeria South Africa OCEANIA Australia OTHER (**) WORLD Pro memoria: TOTAL NON EU TOTAL NON EURO AREA	38.5 244.1 77.4 138.0 70.5 43.2 919.9 445.5 149.5 1,753.9 21.8 90.6 1,152.1 21.1 154.6 185.4 157.9 415.5 33,942.4	0.4 0.1 0.7 0.2 0.4 0.2 0.1 2.7 1.3 0.4 5.2 0.1 0.3 3.4 0.1 0.5 0.5 1.2 100.0	-21.0 -7.8 -11.5 28.8 -27.9 7.0 -15.1 15.9 126.7 -8.8 -11.6 -89.0 -18.1 13.4 -61.5 11.3 -12.7 -8.6 -32.2 -3.1	619.5 273.1 411.2 26.6 409.6 167.5 379.5 720.3 263.5 66.8 3,192.0 506.7 167.5 883.8 648.9 133.3 244.7 202.6 5.8 37,053.8	1.7 0.7 1.1 0.1 1.1 0.5 1.0 1.9 0.7 0.2 8.6 1.4 0.5 2.4 1.8 0.4 0.7 0.5 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0	9.0 5.6 17.4 -65.1 2.9 -24.2 2.2 -48.4 -39.1 -60.8 -22.1 -49.7 -13.6 2.9 -10.1 -5.0 206.5 468.0 -44.1 -6.9	50.1 -477.8 -234.6 -167.1 50.8 -271.6 -97.0 -336.3 199.7 182.0 82.8 -1,438.1 -484.9 -76.9 268.2 -627.8 21.3 -59.4 -44.7 409.7 -3,111.4	-389216 -74162061553206002362,11680983. 1576671. 1324,758.
Indonesia Japan Singapore South Korea Taiwan Vietnam MIDDLE EAST Saudi Arabia United Arab Emirates AFRICA Algeria Egypt Morocco Nigeria South Africa OCEANIA Australia OTHER (**) WORLD Pro memoria: TOTAL NON EU TOTAL NON EU TOTAL NON EU South Korea TOTAL NON EU TOTA	38.5 244.1 77.4 138.0 70.5 43.2 919.9 445.5 149.5 1,753.9 21.8 90.6 1,152.1 21.1 154.6 185.4 157.9 415.5 33,942.4	0.4 0.1 0.7 0.2 0.4 0.2 0.1 2.7 1.3 0.4 5.2 0.1 0.5 0.5 1.2 100.0	-21.0 -7.8 -11.5 28.8 -27.9 7.0 -15.1 15.9 126.7 -8.8 -11.6 -89.0 -18.1 13.4 -61.5 11.3 -12.7 -8.6 -32.2 -3.1	619.5 273.1 411.2 26.6 409.6 167.5 379.5 720.3 263.5 66.8 3,192.0 506.7 167.5 883.8 648.9 133.3 244.7 202.6 5.8 37,053.8	1.7 0.7 1.1 0.1 1.1 0.5 1.0 1.9 0.7 0.2 8.6 1.4 0.5 2.4 1.8 0.4 0.7 0.5 0.0 1.9 0.1 1.9 0.7 0.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0	9.0 5.6 17.4 -65.1 2.9 -24.2 2.2 -48.4 -39.1 -60.8 -22.1 -49.7 -13.6 2.9 -10.1 -5.0 206.5 468.0 -44.1 -6.9	50.1 -477.8 -234.6 -167.1 50.8 -271.6 -97.0 -336.3 199.7 182.0 82.8 -1,438.1 -484.9 -76.9 268.2 -627.8 21.3 -59.4 -44.7 409.7 -6,425.7 -6,708.3 3,463.2	-389216741620615532060023662,11680983. 1576671. 132. 137. 6024,758.
Indonesia Japan Singapore South Korea Taiwan Vietnam MIDDLE EAST Saudi Arabia United Arab Emirates AFRICA Algeria Egypt Morocco Nigeria South Africa OCEANIA Australia OTHER (**) WORLD Pro memoria: TOTAL NON EU TOTAL NON EURO AREA	38.5 244.1 77.4 138.0 70.5 43.2 919.9 445.5 149.5 1,753.9 21.8 90.6 1,152.1 21.1 154.6 185.4 157.9 415.5 33,942.4	0.4 0.1 0.7 0.2 0.4 0.2 0.1 2.7 1.3 0.4 5.2 0.1 0.3 3.4 0.1 0.5 0.5 1.2 100.0	-21.0 -7.8 -11.5 28.8 -27.9 7.0 -15.1 15.9 126.7 -8.8 -11.6 -89.0 -18.1 13.4 -61.5 11.3 -12.7 -8.6 -32.2 -3.1	619.5 273.1 411.2 26.6 409.6 167.5 379.5 720.3 263.5 66.8 3,192.0 506.7 167.5 883.8 648.9 133.3 244.7 202.6 5.8 37,053.8	1.7 0.7 1.1 0.1 1.1 0.5 1.0 1.9 0.7 0.2 8.6 1.4 0.5 2.4 1.8 0.4 0.7 0.5 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0	9.0 5.6 17.4 -65.1 2.9 -24.2 2.2 -48.4 -39.1 -60.8 -22.1 -49.7 -13.6 2.9 -10.1 -5.0 206.5 468.0 -44.1 -6.9	50.1 -477.8 -234.6 -167.1 50.8 -271.6 -97.0 -336.3 199.7 182.0 82.8 -1,438.1 -484.9 -76.9 268.2 -627.8 21.3 -59.4 -44.7 409.7 -3,111.4	53389216741620615532060023662,11680983. 1576671. 132. 137. 6024,758.

Geographic breakdown - January to May 2023

		EXPORTS			PORTS	BALANCE (M€)		
Geographic breakdown	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Accum. 23	Accum. 22
EUROPE	124,637.2	75.1	7.9	102,690.6	57.0	2.6	21,946.6	15,445.4
EUROPEAN UNION *	105,512.8	63.6	7.7	87,525.3	48.6	6.2	17,987.5	15,552.0
EURO AREA	92,506.7	55.7	7.1	73,622.8	40.9	5.7	18,883.9	16,776.8
Austria	1,253.9	0.8	5.9	1,258.3	0.7	13.6	-4.3	76.2
Belgium Croatia	8,642.1 387.1	5.2 0.2	-2.2 32.4	4,243.3 91.5	0.1	-4.2 0.7	4,398.8 295.6	4,409.1 201.6
Cyprus	227.3	0.2	24.1	10.7	0.0	20.7	216.6	174.2
Estonia	136.0	0.1	2.7	92.8	0.1	76.2	43.2	79.8
Finland	601.1	0.4	1.5	584.1	0.3	9.4	17.0	58.5
France Germany	25,859.5 17,435.5	15.6 10.5	8.1 12.2	16,575.7 19,681.5	9.2	1.0 11.7	9,283.7 -2,246.0	7,505.1 -2,080.0
Greece	1,328.0	0.8	8.4	653.4	0.4	9.2	674.7	627.0
Ireland	1,696.2	1.0	47.4	1,269.7	0.7	-1.9	426.6	-143.8
Italy	14,197.7	8.6	10.9	11,905.6	6.6	6.0	2,292.2	1,575.5
Latvia	132.1	0.1	8.4	131.8	0.1	-7.0	0.3	-19.9
Lithuania Luxembourg	269.4 146.4	0.2	22.2 -4.7	238.1 216.9	0.1	-28.1 -10.8	31.3 -70.5	-110.7 -89.4
Malta	215.5	0.1	8.3	51.1	0.0	96.6	164.4	173.0
Netherlands	5,629.0	3.4	-7.2	8,386.7	4.7	5.2	-2,757.7	-1,912.6
Portugal	13,236.8	8.0	2.6	6,924.8	3.8	8.0	6,312.0	6,489.5
Slovakia Slovenia	778.5 334.5	0.5	27.1 21.1	1,035.8 271.1	0.6	16.3 15.7	-257.3 63.4	-278.1 41.7
REST OF EU	13,006.1	7.8	12.3	13,902.5	7.7	8.5	-896.4	-1,224.8
Bulgaria	449.4	0.3	13.7	491.8	0.3	0.1	-42.4	-95.9
Czech Republic	1,615.3	1.0	11.7	2,355.0	1.3	6.3	-739.7	-769.6
Denmark	1,127.0	0.7	6.4	1,050.9	0.6	8.9	76.1	93.8
Hungary Poland	861.9	0.5 2.3	0.0	1,509.3	2.0	8.6 17.5	-647.3	-526.9
Romania	3,816.4 1,145.7	0.7	9.8 8.8	3,650.6 1,126.3	0.6	-2.0	165.8 19.4	368.5 -96.6
Sweden	1,508.8	0.9	8.8	1,914.6	1.1	22.8	-405.7	-173.2
REST OF EUROPE	19,124.5	11.5	9.1	15,165.4	8.4	-14.0	3,959.1	-106.5
Norway	659.6	0.4	-7.3	782.4	0.4	19.4	-122.7	56.6
Russia	383.0	0.2	-35.7	1,577.4	0.9	-43.1	-1,194.4	-2,178.7
Switzerland Turkey	3,190.7 3,533.9	1.9 2.1	9.1 32.3	2,021.2 3,942.5	1.1	-46.8 -8.6	1,169.5 -408.6	-873.0 -1,642.3
United Kingdom	9,641.4	5.8	8.4	4,871.4	2.7	6.6	4,770.0	4,326.6
AMERICA	17,458.4	10.5	10.4	22,618.8	12.6	-9.7	-5,160.4	-9,238.0
NORTH AMERICA	8,671.7	5.2	1.6	12,876.8	7.2	-18.1	-4,205.1	-7,180.8
Canada	871.9	0.5	-8.3	1,131.1	0.6	-4.6	-259.2	-234.5
USA	7,732.7	4.7	1.9	11,741.9	6.5	-19.2	-4,009.2	-6,943.7
LATIN AMERICA	8,567.6	5.2	20.1	9,209.5	5.1	2.9	-641.9	-1,816.8
Argentina Brazil	506.1 1,468.3	0.3	1.6 8.7	601.0 2,883.9	0.3	-25.1 -9.3	-94.9 -1,415.7	-304.3 -1,827.8
Chile	712.2	0.9	-1.2	482.1	0.3	-17.8	230.1	134.5
Mexico	2,213.3	1.3	9.1	2,660.3	1.5	28.8	-447.0	-36.3
Peru	292.7	0.2	-6.4	788.4	0.4	17.0	-495.8	-361.3
REST OF AMERICA	219.1	0.1	51.9	532.5	0.3	38.4	-313.5	-240.5
ASIA	12,164.1	7.3	-3.3	38,888.9	21.6	-0.5	-26,724.9	-26,511.0
ASIA (exc. Middle East)	8,542.1	5.1	-2.8	35,365.1	19.6	2.9	-26,823.0	-25,592.6
China Hong-Kong. China	2,937.5 369.2	1.8	-4.2 18.2	18,780.4 102.1	10.4	-0.3 2.6	-15,842.8 267.0	-15,775.1 212.8
India	730.7	0.4	-0.2	2,536.8	1.4	2.8	-1,806.1	-1,734.7
Indonesia	195.2	0.1	3.9	1,347.3	0.7	21.3	-1,152.1	-922.9
Japan	1,267.7	0.8	-10.0	1,852.1	1.0	25.6	-584.4	-65.8
Singapore South Korea	328.0	0.2	-5.4	170.2	0.1	-37.2	157.8	75.6 -752.3
Taiwan	789.2 336.7	0.5	-11.4 5.1	1,643.0 829.8	0.9	0.0 -18.2	-853.9 -493.1	-752.3 -693.7
Vietnam	226.7	0.1	17.9	1,709.3	0.9	5.1	-1,482.6	-1,434.6
MIDDLE EAST	3,622.0	2.2	-4.3	3,523.9	2.0	-25.1	98.1	-918.4
Saudi Arabia	1,074.2	0.6	-4.5	1,313.1	0.7	-31.6	-239.0	-795.2
United Arab Emirates	751.0	0.5	-2.4	312.1	0.2	-24.3	438.8	357.4
AFRICA	8,552.0	5.2	-4.5	15,214.4	8.5	-14.4	-6,662.4	-8,807.8
Algeria Egypt	73.6 608.6	0.0	-91.3 4.8	3,153.0 767.0	1.8	-9.6 -32.0	-3,079.4 -158.4	-2,644.0 -547.8
Morocco	5,327.1	3.2	11.9	4,060.8	2.3	5.1	1,266.4	896.1
Nigeria	171.8	0.1	1.9	2,484.3	1.4	-33.4	-2,312.5	-3,562.0
South Africa	686.6	0.4	16.4	723.6	0.4	45.5	-36.9	92.3
OCEANIA	900.2	0.5	20.7	530.5	0.3	0.3	369.7	217.1
Australia	740.8	0.4	21.6	427.4	0.2	9.2	313.3	217.7
OTHER (**)	2,256.8	1.4	-4.2	90.6	0.1	179.5	2,166.2	2,324.5
WORLD	165,968.7	100.0	6.4	180,033.9	100.0	-1.4	-14,065.2	-26,569.7
Pro memoria: TOTAL NON EU	60 455 0	20.4	4.0	00 500 0	E4 4	7.0	22.052.7	40 404 0
	60,455.9	36.4	4.3 5.6	92,508.6 106,411.1	51.4 59.1	-7.6 -5.8	-32,052.7 -32,949.1	-42,121.6 -43,346.4
	73,462 0	44 .3						.5,5 10.7
TOTAL NON EURO AREA OECD	73,462.0 133,710.6	44.3 80.6	6.8	116,871.1	64.9	1.3	16,839.5	
TOTAL NON EURO AREA OECD ASEAN	133,710.6 1,633.4	80.6 1.0	6.8 0.4	116,871.1 5,490.5	64.9 3.0	1.3 7.7	16,839.5 -3,857.1	9,820.0 -3,471.6
TOTAL NON EURO AREA OECD	133,710.6	80.6	6.8	116,871.1	64.9	1.3	16,839.5	

Exports and imports growth in selected economies (YoY %)

Country / Area		EXPORTS		IMPORTS				
	May	Last 12	Jan-May	May	Last 12	Jan-May		
	2023	months	2023	2023	months	2023		
Spain	-3.1	15.0	6.4	-6.9	15.0	-1.4		
Germany	-4.0	9.6	3.3	-10.6	10.6	-3.6		
France (1)	4.3	13.4	6.7	-5.7	15.7	0.8		
Italy	0.9	12.5	4.8	-7.6	15.0	-4.1		
Euro Area (2)	-4.0	12.6	3.0	-9.4	13.6	-1.9		
European Union (27) (3)	-3.1	12.9	3.7	-8.9	13.4	-1.7		
United Kingdom	2.8	23.1	9.6	2.8	14.2	0.1		
USA	-6.9	9.5	0.9	-7.4	3.1	-5.5		
China	-0.8	n.a	8.1	2.3	n.a	0.5		
Japan	0.6	13.4	3.5	-9.8	24.1	3.9		

⁽¹⁾ Excluding military equipment; (2) Includes both extra and intra EA transactions; (3) Includes both extra and intra EU transactions

METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

- All Spain's international trade data presented in this report are available at the website <u>DataComex</u> of the <u>Secretariat of State for Trade</u> (http://datacomex.comercio.es/), in the section corresponding to Spain. The user can make personalized queries according to different variables such as flow, country, commodity or Spanish region.
- The statistics presented in this report correspond to international trade in goods statistics of declared trade data provided by the Spanish <u>Customs and Excise Department</u> (Tax Agency) and compiled according to the UN Manual of International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS 2010). It does not include Intra-EU estimates for trade below Intrastat exemption threshold.
- Data for the reference year are provisional. Final data are published at the end of the following year. In between, they are not subject to revision. In provisional data, those Intrastat operations being informed after the publication of its corresponding reference month will be assigned to the nearest pending month. Notwithstanding, in the final data all operations will be reassigned to their corresponding reference month. Year-on-year percentage change is always calculated with the same type of data (provisional over provisional basis, even if final data are already available for the previous year).
- Information in real terms is provided by the <u>Ministry of Economic Affairs and Digital Transformation</u> and it is calculated using Unit Value Indices.
- Seasonally adjusted data: the estimation of the model, the decomposition of the series and its seasonal and calendar adjustment have been carried out manually using TRAMO-SEATS program. The calendar regressors have been calculated taking into account INE's "Standard for adjusting seasonal and calendar effects in short-term series" (link). The selected models are ARIMA (0,1,1) x (0,1,1) for exports and ARIMA (0,1,1) x (0,1,1) for imports, with the series in logarithms.
- Sectoral data: the correspondence table between sectors and sub-sectors shown in the report and the 5-digit codes of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Rev. 4) is available on:

Notas metodológicas

https://comercio.gob.es/ImportacionExportacion/Informes_Estadisticas/Paginas/Informesperiodicos.aspx

- Geographic data: imports are classified according to the country of origin of the merchandise.
- Spain's trade data presented in this report slightly differ from those published by Eurostat due to the application of different methodologies: Spain's Customs (<u>link</u>, in Spanish) and Eurostat (<u>link</u>).

n.a.: not available when this report was prepared

Source: Secretariat of State for Trade, from provisional national data in local currency (except EU in EUR).

